

Curricula for K-12 Civics Education

Lesson Plan: Why Do I Have to Do jury Duty?

Student Handouts:

Mock Trial: Jury Selection Process Script

Bailiff: All rise and come to order. (Judge walks onto the bench)

Department 55 of the MicroSociety Superior Court is now in session. The

Honorable.....presiding. You may be seated.

Judge Grudge: Ladies and gentlemen, thank you for taking seriously your civic duty to sit as jurors in this case. My clerk will be calling you names randomly. When she does, please sit in the juror chair indicated by the bailiff. You will be assigned numbers and will be asked to sit in your corresponding chair when called. Juror number one will sit in the back left seat (bailiff pointing) and subsequent jurors will sit along the same row (bailiff gesturing.) Juror number seven will sit in front of juror number one (bailiff gesturing) and so on.

I will now introduce the parties in this case. The People are being represented by the District Attorney(District Attorney stands and faxed jury, then sits)

The defendant is being represented by(Defense attorney stands)

Defense Attorney (still standing: I would like to introduce my client (Bob Hardluck (defendant stand and faces the jury then both sit)

Judge: This is the part of the trial known as jury selection. Each party will be

allowed to ask each of you questions he or she feels are relevant to your serving as a juror. Please answer the questions honestly. Madam Clerk,

please draw names and seat the first 12 jurors.



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Clerk: Clerk draws a name card from the box and calls the name. Juror number

one sits in the appropriate seat. Clerk continues until 12 people are seated

(For ease in this lesson, names are in order)

Judge: Thank you. I will now allow the District Attorney to ask questions of the

jurors.

Mr./Miss....., do you have any questions for Juror No.1?

District Attorney asks questions from the Sample Questions list.

Juror answers consistent with their card information.

After finishing questioning, Say "Thank you, no further questions."

District Attorney sits.

Judge (to the Defense Attorney):

Mr./Miss....., do you have any questions for juror number 1?

Defense Attorney (standing):

Yes, Your Honor. Thank you

Defense Attorney asks questions from the Sample Questions list.

Juror answers consistent with their card information.

When finished with a juror, both attorneys thank them and say "No further questions" and sit down.

Judge: Mr. Prosecutor, do you have any questions for Juror No. 2?

(Use the same script above for each juror in order until all 12 are seated. Alternate between Prosecution and defense attorney)

Pause for mini-lesson:

After all 12 jurors have been seated, the judge will allow the attorneys to excuse certain jurors either "for cause" or "Just because" which is called a peremptory challenge.

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Judge (looking at Prosecutor):

Mr./Miss....., do you wish to challenge any of the jurors?

Prosecutor: Yes, Your Honor. I would like the Court to thank and excuse Juror No. 4.

Judge: (Looking at juror list for name of juror):

Mr./Miss Jones, you are excused. (Juror leaved the jury box)

Judge (to defense):

Mr./Miss, do you wish to challenge any of the jurors?

Defense: Yes, Your Honor, I would like the Court to excuse Juror No. 9.

Judge: Mr./Mrs. Smith, you are excused. (Juror leaves the jury box)

Continue with the same script until all the desired challenges are used. (No more than 10 peremptory challenges per side)

After all jurors are dismissed, the Clerk will "randomly" call the remaining jurors, from the juror list, who will replace the dismissed jurors in the order called. The questioning process will begin again as to the newly-called prospective jurors.



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Terry Brown, 34 Bank teller	Tony Smith, 59 Store clerk	Blake Green, 19 College student	Dale Jones, 38
Was robbed at work	Was robbed once	One conviction for	Car mechanic
last year	and beaten	stealing a car	
Brother is an	Arrested for shop	Thinks all cops are	Was falsely arrested
attorney	lifting	liars	last year
Keri Tip, 36	Ariel Post, 55	Gayl Grimes, 43	Dana White, 28
Waitress at Olive	Unemployed	Secretary for a	Pool sweep
Garden	Gang member	Private Security	Thinks it's okay to
One arrest for drunk	Many convictions	Company	take other people's
driving: (found not guilty)	for drug sales Lulu reminds him of	Loves cops (wants to marry one)	thinks if you really want them
Sister is a law	his mother	to marry one)	want them
student (1 st year)	This mother		
(= 700.7			
Alexis Smith, 39	Kris Kringle, 85	Joey Jordan, 53	Fran Chase, 31
Postal Worker	Works at Macy's	Gardener	Prison Guard
Mother was robbed	Wraps Christmas	Son is a prosecutor	Has been attacked
last year	presents		many times
Billie Gripps, 25	Jody Baker, 61	Georgie Good, 68	Frankie Black, 67
Self-defense	Night Pastry chef at	Retired probation	Bar tender
instructor	Dunkin Donuts	Officer	Once stole a ring
Gives lessons all day MonFri.	Doesn't like being	Dying to sit on a	Brother is a cop
Supports his aging	out during the day	jury and convict someone	
mother		Someone	
Bobbie Smith, 38	Alex Ripp, 24	Sami Gold, 25	Jamie Jones, 21
IRS Auditor	Middle School	Airline pilot	Career criminal
Went to police	history teacher	Was hijacked last	Hates all law
academy but	Spouse is a cop	year	enforcement
flunked	Cannot distinguish fact from fiction		
	Tact from fiction		



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<u>Scripted Sample Questions for Attorneys to Ask Prospective Jurors:</u>

Note: Look at the juror you are questioning so that you will know whether to say "Mr." or "Miss." Always use the juror's name when asking the FIRST question.

Also Note: The following are sample questions. You do not have to ask every juror every question. Ask each juror 3 or 4 questions unless you feel it would be helpful to ask more (such as if the answer to a question leads you to another question)

SAMPLE QUESTIONS FOR THE JURORS:

- 1. Have you ever been the victim of a crime?
- 2. Do you or does anyone close to you work in law enforcement (police, District Attorney, prison guard, etc.)?
- 3. Have you ever been accused of a crime you did not commit?
- 4. Do you have any felony convictions?
- 5. Have you ever had a negative experience with a law enforcement officer?
- 6. Have you already made up your mind about the guilt or innocence of the defendant Bob?
- 7. Will you promise to wait until all the evidence is in and you have deliberated with the other jurors to make a decision in this case?
- 8. Are you able to sit through a week or more of court days listening to evidence in this case?
- 9. Do you think it is possible for police officers to be wrong in their judgments?

Prospective jurors will be told to make up reasonable answers to each of the questions. They will be given the list of possible questions in advance so that they can plan their responses.



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What's Happening in Court?

An Activity Book for Children Who Are Going to Court in California

Here are fun activities and useful information to help children and their families who may be in court for any reason – whether they are visitors, witnesses, or involved in a case.



Start Here

Welcome From the Chief
Getting to Court
Court Proceeding Just for Children
Activities
About this Site

Back to Children, Families & the Court Site Back to Main California Courts Site

Each activity in this site is marked with a bear paw symbol. For each activity, you will be given a lettered clue that will help you receive a "What's Happening in Court?" diploma.

In some activities you print a page and color or draw something. For these activities, look for the "Click here for your clue" link. For the other activities, when you click "Done!" you get the clue. There are 12 clues in all. As you receive each clue, write it in order on a piece of paper so you can get your diploma! Click for more details.

All of the pictures of this book can be printed so that you can color them. Just click on any picture and print.



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Who Are the People in Court?

Jurors

Other times, a group of people decides who wins the argument. These people are called jurors. Jurors are people who come to court to listen to each side of a disagreement. Then the jurors decide how the disagreement will be settled. A group of jurors is called a jury.



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Who's Who In Court?

Now that you know about some of the people in a court, try this match game. Pick the title of the person who does each job.

ie oi	the person who does each job.
1.	These people come to court to tell the truth and talk about what they have seen or heardpick one
2.	This person types everything that is said in court into a machinepick one
3.	This person organizes all the papers and keeps track of the judge's decisionspick one
4.	This person translates what is said in courtpick one
5.	This person's job is to make decisions and make sure that everyone follows the rules in courtpick one
6.	These people give advice and talk in court for the people who have disagreementspick one
7.	This person keeps order in the courtroom and usually wears a uniformpick one
8.	These people listen to both sides of a disagreement in court and then decide who winspick one

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What to Expect from Jury Service

Ideals Made Real

Democracy is made real every day by thousands of jurors across the nation. Many times, we don't trust any one official, politician, expert, or other individual to determine another person's fate. Whether it's a civil trial, or a criminal trial, there are times when no one person should have so much power. Instead we trust the community to make the right decision. This is our democratic ideal – to impart justice that is truly of the people, by the people, and for the people.



Being a juror is interesting and educational. Most jurors consider it an honor to play a part in the fair administration of justice. The following juror orientation video, "Ideals Made Real," is typically shown at the courthouse during your service and will help you learn more about your day in court.