

AMENDMENT TO THE CALIFORNIA RULES OF COURT  
Adopted by the Judicial Council on September 19, 2023, effective July 1, 2023

1 Appendix B ..... 2  
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1 **Appendix B**  
2 **Liability Limits of a Parent or Guardian Having Custody and Control of a Minor**  
3 **for the Torts of a Minor (Civ. Code, § 1714.1)**  
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5

6 **Formula**

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8 Pursuant to Civil Code section 1714.1, the joint and several liability limit of a parent or  
9 guardian having custody and control of a minor under subdivisions (a) and (b) for each  
10 tort of the minor shall be computed and adjusted as follows:

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12 Adjusted limit =  $\left[ \frac{\text{Current CCPI} - \text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}}{\text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}} + 1 \right] \times \text{January 1, 1995, limit}$   
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16 **Definition**

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18 “CCPI” means the California Consumer Price Index, as established by the California  
19 Department of Industrial Relations.  
20  
21

22 **July 1, 2021~~22~~, calculation and adjustment**  
23

24 The joint and several liability of a parent or guardian having custody and control of a  
25 minor under Civil Code section 1714.1, subdivision (a) or (b), effective July 1, 2021~~22~~,  
26 shall not exceed ~~\$47,100~~ \$52,700 for each tort.  
27

28 The calculation is as follows:  
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30  
31  $\$47,081.68$  ~~\$52,677.23~~ =  $\left[ \frac{285.315 - 151.5}{151.5} + 1 \right] \times \$25,000$   
32  
33

34 Under section 1714.1, subdivision (c), the adjusted limit is rounded to the nearest  
35 hundred dollars, so the dollar amount of the adjusted limit is rounded to ~~\$47,100~~ \$52,700.